

#### LIGHTING MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS

Lighting Infrastructure Consulting Energy | Economics | Environment

# Efficient Exterior Lighting - Car Parks & Precinct Lighting

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## **New Concepts in Lighting Efficiency**

New approaches are influencing commercial lighting internationally

# the **Right Light**, at the **Right Place**, at the **Right Time**



#### **Lighting Market Drivers - Disruptive Change**

from Analogue Technology to Digital Technology from Individual Luminaires to Connected Luminaires from Static Lighting Application to Dynamic Lighting Application from Product Based Assessment to Systems Based Assessment equipment costs Decreasing functionality and performance Increasing



#### **New Standards for Exterior Lighting**

- British Standard BS 5489-1:2013 Just published
- European Standard EN 13201:2013 About to be published
- Industry led standardisation Zhaga for LED, TALQ for Controls
- AS/NZS1158 Updates for new technology
  - a) Quick update to Part 6 Luminaires, to permit LED and Induction technology
  - b) Full update of all 7 Parts
  - c) New AS/NZS1158.7 Remote Monitoring and Adaptive Control



#### **Exterior Lighting - Luminaires**





### The Zhaga Consortium



- Formed in 2010, now 180 member companies

LMC



### The Zhaga Consortium

- Zhaga Interface Specification Book 4: High-intensity LED light engines
- Zhaga Interface Specification Book 4 defines the interfaces of a LED light engine (nonsocketable LED module with separate electronic control gear).





#### **Smart LED Drivers - Exterior Luminaires**

Embedded intelligence is now available

- Autonomous Some are programmable
- Networked Connected smart systems







#### LMC

## **Exterior Lighting Controls Hierarchy**





## **Adaptive Lighting Control**

#### Definition –

"Adapting the lighting delivery to suit the prevailing conditions and requirements"

#### Time Scheduled Adaptive Lighting –

Peak period, shoulder period, off-peak period – daily, weekly, events

#### Activity Based Adaptive Lighting -

- Vehicular movements sensors
- Pedestrian movements- sensors



## **Lighting Controls Strategies**

#### • CLO – Constant Light Output aka LDC and MFH

Programmed control algorithms that maintain constant light output over the lightsource lifetime by ramping power up in inverse proportion to the lumen depreciation curve.

#### • VLO – Virtual Light Output

Adjustment of the delivered light level to exactly the right lumen output required to achieve lighting design compliance, and no more. Rather than coarse 50/70/100/150/250W increments.

#### - Light Level Adjustment (up or down)

Adjustment of light levels over the nightly cycle to suit the activities prevailing at the various times eg peak-time, shoulder-time, off-peak time.

#### Light on Demand

Sensor based activation to apply light only when human or vehicular triggering dictates a need



### **Adaptive Lighting Profiles**



Time period - 1Hr

## **Exterior Lighting Controls - Application**

#### Autonomous Systems – Simple application

Standalone embedded intelligence - programmable and non-programmable

- Constant Light Output
- Light output optimisation
- Bi-Level, Step-Level, Part-Night Adaptive Control

#### **Central Management Systems – Larger user application**

- Internet connected Remote Monitoring and Adaptive Control Systems
- Real-time monitoring control and communication



#### **Intelligent Car Parking Systems**

• The Base - Hamilton









## **Standardisation - The TALQ Consortium**

- Standardisation of a management software interface for Outdoor Lighting Networks
- The TALQ interface is a software (application layer) protocol. The TALQ interface makes sure that different devices understand each other, since they talk the same "language".





### **TALQ International Membership**

- CAOS Software Germany
- GE Luminaires and Controls USA
- Harvard Control Gear & Control Systems
- Hubbell Automation Controls USA
- Kingsun Luminaires China
- KMW Luminaires Korea
- Osram Luminaires and Controls Germany

- Philips Luminaires and Controls Holland
- Schreder Luminaires Belgium
- Sinapse Controls Spain
- Streetlight.Vision Software France
- Telensa Controls UK
- Zumtobel Luminaires Germany



## **The Opportunity for Exterior Lighting**

- Good LED Luminaires exceptional luminous efficacy and optical control
- Good control gear and good control systems offer flexibility to "rightsize" the dimensioning of the lighting system

• Luminaires 30-50% energy savings + Controls 15-25% energy savings

Good Planning + Good Design + Good Luminaires + Good Controls + Good Installation + Good Commissioning = Good results

![](_page_17_Picture_5.jpeg)

## The Risks ?

With any innovation there is risk, the question is - how to manage that risk?

- Experienced consultants
- Experienced suppliers
- Experienced installers

- Solid contracts based on outcomes delivered. Promises = Contracts
- Solid warranties short term? long term?

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#### **Thank You**

## **Bryan King**

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